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European Technical Assessment Body for construction products



European Technical Assessment

ETA-15/0815 of 3 September 2024

English translation prepared by DIBt - Original version in German language

General Part

Technical Assessment Body issuing the European Technical Assessment:	Deutsches Institut für Bautechnik
Trade name of the construction product	Sheh Kai Concrete Screw SK
Product family to which the construction product belongs	Mechanical fasteners for use in concrete
Manufacturer	SHEH KAI PRECISION CORPORATE LTD. No. 1 Ben Gong 1st Rd. Kangshan District 820110 Koahsiung TAIWAN R.O.C
Manufacturing plant	SHEH KAI PRECISION CORPORATE LTD. No. 1, Ben Gong 1st Rd. Kangshan District, 820110 KAOHSIUNG TAIWAN R.O.C
This European Technical Assessment contains	20 pages including 3 annexes which form an integral part of this assessment
This European Technical Assessment is issued in accordance with Regulation (EU) No 305/2011, on the basis of	EAD 330232-01-0601, Edition 05/2021
This version replaces	ETA-15/0815 issued on 16 April 2018



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Specific Part

1 Technical description of the product

The Sheh Kai Concrete Screw SK of sizes SK 8, SK 10 and SK 12 is an anchor made of galvanized and stainless steel. The anchor is screwed into a predrilled cylindrical drill hole. The special thread of the anchor cuts an internal thread into the member while setting. The anchorage is characterised by mechanical interlock in the special thread.

The product description is given in Annex A.

2 Specification of the intended use in accordance with the applicable European Assessment Document

The performances given in Section 3 are only valid if the anchor is used in compliance with the specifications and conditions given in Annex B.

The verifications and assessment methods on which this European Technical Assessment is based lead to the assumption of a working life of the anchor of at least 50 years. The indications given on the working life cannot be interpreted as a guarantee given by the producer, but are to be regarded only as a means for choosing the right products in relation to the expected economically reasonable working life of the works.

3 Performance of the product and references to the methods used for its assessment

3.1 Mechanical resistance and stability (BWR 1)

Essential characteristic	Performance
Characteristic resistance to tension load (static and quasi-static loading)	See Annex B3, C1 and C2
Characteristic resistance to shear load (static and quasi-static loading)	See Annex C4
Displacements (static and quasi-static loading)	See Annex C3 and C5
Characteristic resistance for seismic performance categorie C1	See Annex C6 and C7
Characteristic resistance and displacements for seismic performance categorie C2	No performance assessed

3.2 Safety in case of fire (BWR 2)

Essential characteristic	Performance
Reaction to fire	Class A1
Resistance to fire	See Annex C8 and C9

3.3 Aspects of durability linked with the Basic Works Requirements

Essential characteristic	Performance
Durability	See Annex B1



4 Assessment and verification of constancy of performance (AVCP) system applied, with reference to its legal base

In accordance with European Assessment Document EAD No. 330232-01-0601 the applicable European legal act is: [96/582/EC]. The system to be applied is: 1

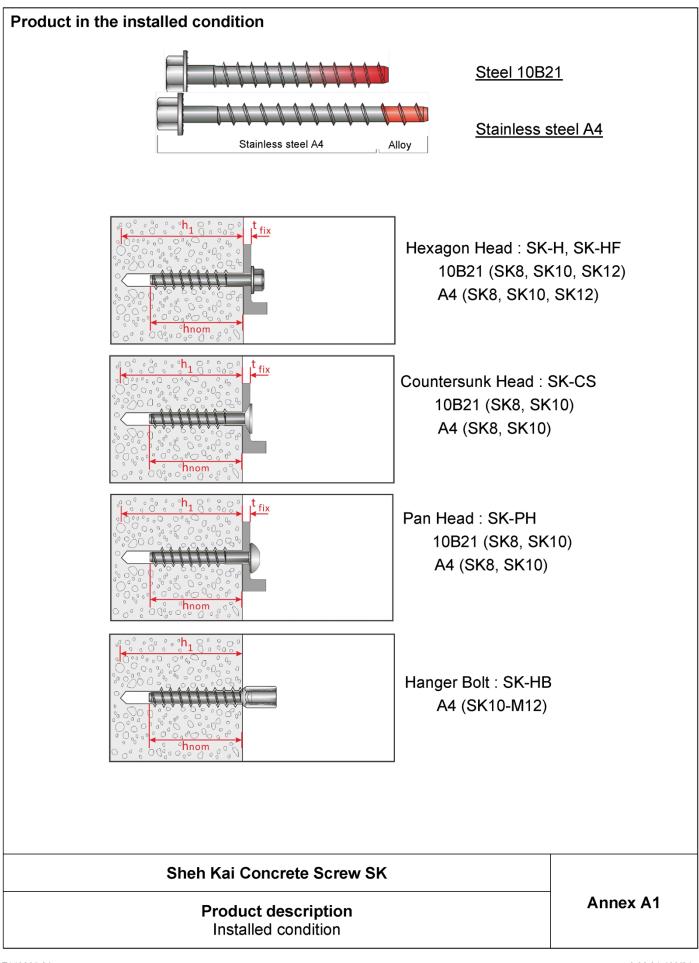
5 Technical details necessary for the implementation of the AVCP system, as provided for in the applicable European Assessment Document

Technical details necessary for the implementation of the AVCP system are laid down in the control plan deposited at Deutsches Institut für Bautechnik.

Issued in Berlin 3 September 2024 by Deutsches Institut für Bautechnik

Beatrix Wittstock Head of Section *beglaubigt:* Tempel





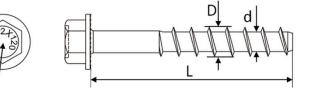


Name					Ma	aterial							
crew nchor	Head marking	materia	nl.										
	SK	Steel 1 zinc co or mec	0B2 [^] ating	: electr	o plate	ed (> 5		head ty	/pe –H	and	IF)		
	SK A4	Stainless steel 1.4401, 1.4404 (both A4)											
						SK 8			SK 10)	SK	12	
	Anchor size / hea	d types			-H -HF -CS -PH	-H -HF	-CS -PH	-H -HF -CS -PH	-H -HF -HB	-CS -PH		н	
	Material				10B21	А	4	10B21		44	10B21	A4	
	Nominal value of characteristic yiel strength		f _{yk}	N/mm ²	780	640	432	750	640	432	750	640	
	Nominal value of characteristic tens strength		f _{uk}	N/mm ²	870	800	540	850	800	540	850	800	
	Elongation at rupt	ture	As	[%]				:	≤ 8				
)		02120	10-11-20 A4				SK-H	size 8,		(108	321 stee inless A	
			2420	10+ A4	120			SK-HF	size 8	asher h 3,10,12 ze 8,10,	(10	0B21 ste tainless	
		A TO	1120	A4	8			SK-CS	S size 8	k head 3,10 ze 8,10	•	10B21 s stainles	
			+128	10 +	6			Pan I SK-PH SK-PH	size 8	3,10 ze 8,10		10B21 s stainles	
							9)	-	jer Boli 3 A4 si			2 interna ainless	al thread A4)
	S	heh Ka	i Co	oncre	te Sci	rew S	K						
		Pro	duc	t des	criptie	on						Ann	ex A2



Anchor size				K 8		SK	10		SK 12				
Head type		H, HF, PH		cs	CS		H, HF, PH, HB		6	H, HF			
Material	aterial		10B21	A4	10B21	A4	10B21	A4	10B21	A4	10B21	A4	
Embedment depth	h _{nom}	[mm]	65	85	65	85	75	100	75	100	95	120	
I ongth of onohor	min L	[mm]	70	90	75	95	80	105	85	110	100	125	
Length of anchor	max L	[mm]		1:	50		150				15	0	
Thread diameter	D	[mm]		9	,9		12,5				14,3		
Core diameter	d	[mm]		7	,4			9,4				11,3	
Thread pitch	р	[mm]		5	,8			7	,7		8,	1	

10B21





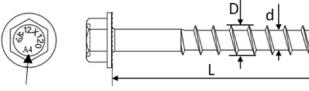
Reverse Locking Serrations

Reverse Locking Serrations

<u>Head marking</u>: Identifying mark of producer: SK Nominal size: e.g. 12 mm Length L: e.g. 120 mm

Stainless Steel

A4



Head marking: Identifying mark of producer: SK Nominal size: e.g. 12mm Length L: 120mm Material: A4

Sheh Kai Concrete Screw SK

Product description Dimensions and markings Annex A3



Intended use

Anchorages subject to:

- Static and quasi-static loads
- Seismic action for performance category C1
- Fire exposure

Base materials:

- Reinforced or unreinforced normal weight concrete according to EN 206:2013+A2:2021
- Strength classes C20/25 to C50/60 according to EN 206:2013+A2:2021
- Uncracked or cracked concrete

Use conditions (Environmental conditions)

- Anchorages subject to dry internal conditions: all screw types
- For all other conditions corresponding to corrosion resistance classes CRC according to EN 1993-1-4:2006 + A1:2015:
 - Screw types made of stainless steel with marking A4: CRC III

Design:

- Anchorages are designed under the responsibility of an engineer experienced in anchorages and concrete work.
- Verifiable calculation notes and drawings are prepared taking account of the loads to be anchored. The position of the anchor is indicated on the design drawings (e. g. position of the anchor relative to reinforcement or to supports, etc.).
- Anchorages are designed for design method A in accordance with:
 - EN 1992-4: 2018 in addition with Technical Report TR 055, Edition February 2018

Installation:

- Hammer drilling only: all sizes and all embedment depths.
- Anchor installation carried out by appropriately qualified personnel and under the supervision of the person responsible for technical matters of the site.
- In case of aborted hole: new drilling at a minimum distance away of twice the depth of the aborted hole or smaller distance if the aborted hole is filled with high strength mortar and if under shear or oblique tension load it is not the direction of the load application.
- After installation further turning of the anchor shall not be possible.
- The head of the anchor must be fully engaged on the fixture and show no signs of damage.

Sheh Kai Concrete Screw SK

Intended Use Specifications Annex B1

Table B1: Installation parameters (Steel 10B21)

Anchor size				SK 8			SK 10		SK 12	
Head type			H HF	cs	РН	H HF	cs	PH	H HF	
Material			Steel 10B21							
Diameter of drill bit	[mm]		8			10	12			
Embedment depth	h _{nom}	[mm]		65			95			
Min. hole depth in concrete	h₁≥	[mm]	75				105			
Effective anchorage depth	h _{ef}	[mm]	50,6				58,1			
Clearance hole in the fixture	df	[mm]		11			13			
Thickness of fixture	t _{fix}	[mm]	5-85	10-85	5-85	5-75	10-75	5-75	5-55	
Installation torque	T _{inst}	[Nm]	40	_1)	_1)	60	_1)	_1)	80	
Wrench size (types: H, HF, HI)	WS	[mm]	13	-	-	17	-	-	19	
Torx size (types: CS, PH)	ТХ	-	- 45			-	5	0	-	
Max. power output, machine setting	T _{max} ≤	[Nm]	185	120	120	350	120	120	350	

1) For the installation of the CS and PH head types only impact screw driver can be used.

Table B2: Installation parameters (Stainless Steel A4)

Anchor size				SK8			SK	10		SK 12	
Head type			H HF	cs	РН	H HF	нв	cs	РН	H HF	
Material			Stainless A4								
Diameter of drill bit	[mm]		8			1	0		12		
Embedment depth	[mm]		85			10	00		120		
Min. hole depth in concrete	h₁≥	[mm]		95 110						130	
Effective anchorage depth	[mm]		51,9		58,7				75,6		
Clearance hole	df	[mm]		11		13				15	
Thickness of fixture	t fix	[mm]	5-65	10-65	5-65	5-50	5-50	10-50	5-50	5-30	
Installation torque	Tinst	[Nm]	_1)	_1)	_1)	_1)	_1)	_1)	_1)	_1)	
Wrench size (types: H, HF, HI)	WS	[mm]	13	-	-	17	19	-	-	19	
Torx size (types: CS, PH)	-	-	4	5	50				-		
Max. torque moment, machine setting	T _{max} ≤	[Nm]	120	120	120	185	185	185	185	185	

1) For the installation of the CS and PH head types only impact screw driver can be used.

Sheh Kai Concrete Screw SK

Intended Use Installation parameters Annex B2



Table B3: Minimum thickness of member, Minimum spacing and edge distance

Anchor size	SM	K 8	sĸ	10	SK 12			
Head type	H, HF,	CS, PH	H, HF, CS	S, PH, HB	H,HF			
Material			10B21	A4	10B21	A4	10B21	A4
Minimum member thickness	h _{min}	[mm]	110	125	130	140	160	170
Minimum edge distance	Cmin	[mm]	50	50	60	60	70	70
Minimum spacing	Smin	[mm]	50	50	60	60	70	70

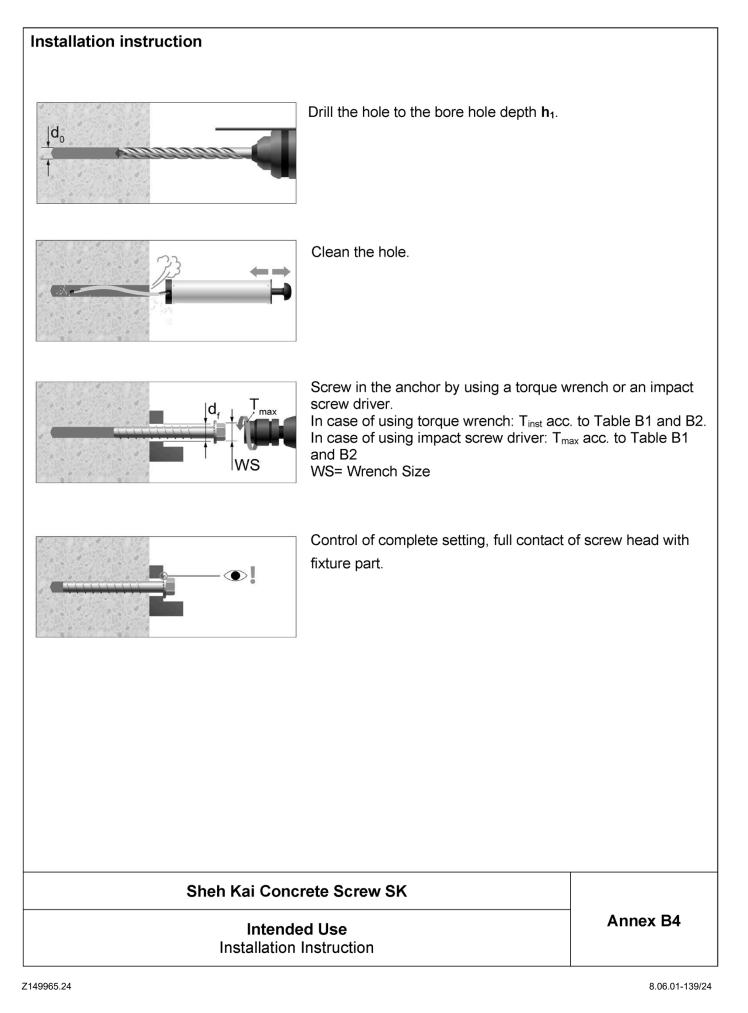
Sheh Kai Concrete Screw SK

Intended Use

Minimum member thickness, minimum edge distance and anchor spacing

Annex B3







Anchor size				SK 8			SK 10			
Head type			H HF	cs	РН	H HF	CS	РН	H HF	
Material						Steel '	I0B21			
Embedment depth	h _{nom}	[mm]		65			75		95	
		Steel f	failure							
Characteristic resistance	N _{Rk,s}	[kN]		35,9			57,0		83,0	
Partial safety factor	γMs ¹⁾	[-]		1,4			1,4		1,4	
		Pull-out	t failur	e						
Characteristic resistance in cracked concrete C20/25	N _{Rk,p}	[kN]		7,0		10,0			16,0	
Characteristic resistance in uncracked concrete C20/25	N _{Rk,p}	[kN]	9,0	9,0	6,5	16,0	16,0	11,0	25,0	
Increasing factors for		C30/37				1,2				
$N_{Rk,p} = N_{Rk,p(C20/25)} * \psi_c$ in cracked or uncracked concrete	ψο	C40/50 C50/60				<u> </u>				
Installation factor	γinst	[-]		1,4		1,0			1,2	
		Concrete c	one fa	ilure						
Effective anchorage depth	h _{ef}	[mm]		50,6			58,1		75,4	
Characteristic edge distance	C cr,N	[mm]				1,5	h _{ef}	L		
Characteristic spacing	S _{cr,N}	[mm]				3h	lef			
Factor for cracked concrete	k cr	[-]				7,	7			
Factor for uncracked concrete	kucr	[-]				11	,0			
		Splitting	g failur	е						
Characteristic edge distance for splitting	C _{cr,sp}	[mm]				1,5	h _{ef}			
Characteristic anchor spacing for splitting	S _{cr,sp}	[mm]				3h	lef			

Sheh Kai Concrete Screw SK

Performance (10B21 steel) Characteristic values under tension loading



Table C2: Characteristic resistance under tension loading, Design method A (Stainless Steel A4) Anchor size **SK 8 SK 10** SK 12 Н н н PH HΒ Head type CS CS PH HF HF HF Material Stainless A4 **Embedment depth** 85 100 120 \mathbf{h}_{nom} [mm] Steel failure Characteristic resistance N_{Rk,s} [kN] 33,0 22,3 22,3 53,7 53,7 36,2 36,2 78,1 Partial safety factor γMs¹⁾ [-] 1,5 1,5 1,5 Pull-out failure Characteristic resistance in N_{Rk,p} [kN] 7,0 4.5 4.0 7.0 7.0 7.0 7.0 16.0 cracked concrete C20/25 Characteristic resistance in N_{Rk,p} [kN] 9,0 5,5 4,0 16,0 16,0 10,0 7,0 25,0 uncracked concrete C20/25 C30/37 1,22 Increasing factors for $N_{Rk,p} = N_{Rk,p(C20/25)} * \psi_c$ C40/50 1,41 Ψc C50/60 in cracked or uncracked concrete 1,58 Installation factor 1,4 1,0 1,2 [-] γinst **Concrete cone failure** Effective anchorage depth h_{ef} [mm] 51,9 58,7 75,6 Characteristic edge distance [mm] 1,5h_{ef} Ccr,N Characteristic spacing [mm] 3h_{ef} Scr,N Factor for cracked concrete 7,7 **k**cr [-] Factor for uncracked concrete **k**ucr [-] 11.0 **Splitting failure** Characteristic edge distance for [mm] 1,5h_{ef} Ccr,sp splitting Characteristic anchor spacing for [mm] 3h_{ef} Scr.sp splitting

1) In absence of other national regulations.

Sheh Kai Concrete Screw SK

Performance (Stainless A4) Characteristic values under tension loading



Anchor	Embedment	Material	Head type	Concrete	Tension load	Displac	cement	
size	depth	Material	nead type	ooncreae	N	δ _{N0}	δ _{N∞}	
[-]	[mm]	[-]	[-]	[-]	[kN]	[mm]	[mm]	
		H/HF						
SK 8	65	Steel 10B21	CS	-	1,5	0,1	0,8	
			PH	cracked				
CK 40	75		H/HF	C20/25	4.0	0.0	10	
SK 10	75		CS PH	020/23	4,8	0,2	1,0	
SK 12	95		H/HF		4,8	0,3	1,2	
			H/HF		1,5			
SK 8	85	Stainless A4	CS		1,5	0,1	0,8	
			PH	cracked	1,4			
01/ 40	100		H/HF/HB	C20/25			10	
SK 10	100		CS PH	020/23	3,3	0,2	1,0	
01/ 10	100							
SK 12	120		H/HF		4,8	0,3	1,2	
			H/HF		3,1			
SK 8	65		CS			0,1	0,8	
		Steel	PH		H/HF uncracked	2,2		
SK 10	75	10B21	CS	C20/25	70		1,0	
SK IU	75	10221	PH		5,2	0,1	1,0	
SK 12	95		H/HF			0.2	10	
SK 12	95				9,9	0,3	1,2	
			H/HF		3,1			
SK 8	85		CS	4	1,8	0,1	0,8	
		Stainless	PH H/HF/HB	uncracked	1,4			
SK 10	100	A4	CS	C20/25	7,6	0,1	1,0	
	PH	3,3		1,0				
SK 12	120		H/HF		9,9	0,3	1,2	
	120				3,3	0,5	۲,۲	

Table C3: Displacements under tension loads for uncracked and cracked concrete

Sheh Kai Concrete Screw SK

Performance Displacements under tension loads



Table C4: Characteristic resistance under shear loading, Design method A

Anchor size				SK 8			SK 10		sĸ	12
Head type		H HF CS PH	H HF	CS PH	H HF CS PH	H HF HB	CS PH	H HF	H HF	
Material			10B21	A4		10B21	A4		10B21	A4
Embedment depth	h _{nom}	[mm]	65 85 75 100				95	120		
Effective embedment depth	h _{ef}	[mm]	50,6	51	,9	58,1	58,7		75,4	75,6
		Steel	failure w	ithout l	ever ar	m				
Characteristic resistance	V _{Rk,s}	[kN]	16,9	16,5	11,2	26,8	26,8	18,1	39,0	39,0
Factor for groups	k 7	[-]	0,8							
Partial safety factor	γMs ¹⁾	[-]	1,5 1,25			1,5	1,:	25	1,5	1,25
		Stee	l failure	with lev	ver arm					
Characteristic resistance	M ⁰ Rk,s	[Nm]	39,1	35,9	24,2	79,0	74,4	50,2	138,8	130.6
Partial safety factor	γMs ¹⁾	[-]	1,5	1,	25	1,5	1,:	25	1,5	1,25
		Co	oncrete p	oryout f	ailure					
k-factor	k ₈	[-]				1,0			2	,0
Installation factor	γinst	[-]				1,	0			
		С	oncrete	edge fa	ilure					
Effective length of anchor	$I_f = h_{ef}$	[mm]	50,6		51,9	58,1	Į	58,7	75,4	75,6
Effective diameter of anchor	d _{nom}	[mm]		7,25			9,24		11	,15
Installation factor	γinst	[-]				1,	0			

1) In absence of other national regulations.

Sheh Kai Concrete Screw SK

Performance Characteristic values under shear loading



Table C5: Displacements under shear loads for uncracked and cracked concrete

Anchor	Embedment	mbedment Material Head type Concrete		0	Shear load	Displacement	
size	depth		Concrete	V	δνο	δv∞	
[-]	[mm]	[-]	[-]	[-]	[kN]	[mm]	[mm]
SK 8	65	Steel 10B21	H/HF CS PH	Cracked and uncracked C20/25	8,0		2,7
SK 10	75		H/HF CS PH		12,8	1,8	
SK 12	95		H/HF		18,6		
SK 8	85	Stainless	H/HF CS PH	Cracked	9,4 6,4		
SK 10	100	steel A4	H/HF/HB CS PH	and uncracked C20/25	15,3 10,3	1,8	2,7
SK 12	120		H/HF		22,3		

Sheh Kai Concrete Screw SK

Performance Displacements under shear loads



Anchor size Head type Material				SK 8			SK 10		
				cs	РН	H HF	cs	PH	H HF
				Steel 10B21					
Embedment depth hnom [mm]				65		75		95	
	Steel fail	ure for ten	sion ar	nd shea	ar load				
Characteristic resistance	cteristic resistance NRk,s,C1 [kN]			35,9		57,0			83,0
Partial safety factor	γMs,N	[-]	1,4						
Characteristic resistance	V _{Rk,s,C1}	[kN]	11,5 18,5					26,5	
Partial safety factor	γMs,∨	[-]	1,5						
		Pull-ou	t failur	e					
Characteristic resistance in cracked concrete C20/25	N _{Rk,p,C1}	[kN]	6,0		10,0			16,0	
		Concrete c	one fa	ilure					
Effective embedment depth	h _{ef}	[mm]	50,6			58,1			
Edge distance c _{cr,N} [mm]				1,5	5h _{ef}				
Spacing	S _{cr,N}	[mm]	3h _{ef}						
Robustness	γinst	[-]	1.4 1.0			1.2			
	C	oncrete p	yout fa	ailure					
Pry-out factor k ₈ [-]				1.0					2.0
		Concrete e	dge fa	ilure					
Effective length of fastener	I _f = h _{ef}	[mm]		50,6			58,1		75,4
Outside diameter of fastener	d _{nom}	[mm]		8			10		12

Sheh Kai Concrete Screw SK

Performance (10B21 steel) Characteristic values for seismic actions C1



Anchor size Head type Material				SK 8			SK 10		
				cs	РН	H HF	CS	РН	H HF
				Stainless A4					
Embedment depth hnom [mm]				85 100					120
	Steel fail	ure for ten	ision ar	nd she	ar load				
Characteristic resistance	NRk,s,C1	[kN]	33,0	22,3	22,3	53,7	36,2	36,2	78,1
Partial safety factor	γMs,N	[-]	1,4						
Characteristic resistance	V _{Rk,s,C1}	[kN]	11,5	11,5	11,2	18,5	18,5	18,1	26,5
Partial safety factor	γMs,∨	[-]	1,5						
		Pull-ou	ıt failur	e					
Characteristic resistance in cracked concrete C20/25	N _{Rk,p,C1}	N _{Rk,p,C1} [kN] 6,0 4,5 4,0 7,0			16,0				
		Concrete	cone fa	ilure					
Effective embedment depth	h _{ef}	[mm]	51,9 58,7				75,6		
Edge distance C _{cr,N} [mm]			1,5h _{ef}						
Spacing	S _{cr,N}	[mm]	3h _{ef}						
Robustness	γinst	[-]	1.4			1.0			1.2
	C	concrete p	ryout fa	ailure					
Pry-out factor k ₈ [-]				1.0					
		Concrete e	edge fa	ilure					
Effective length of fastener	l _f = h _{ef}	[mm]		51,9		58,7			75,6
Outside diameter of fastener	d _{nom}	[mm]		8			10		12

Sheh Kai Concrete Screw SK

Performance (Stainless A4) Characteristic values for seismic actions C1



Anchor size **SK 8 SK 10 SK 12** Н н н н HF HF HF н Head type HF PH HB H/HF CS CS HF CS CS PH PH PH Material 10B21 A4 10B21 A4 10B21 A4 Embedment depth [mm] 65 85 75 100 95 120 Steel failure R30 NRk,s,fi [kN] 0,41 0,8 1,0 1.7 2,0 2,9 R60 0,7 0,9 1,3 1,5 2,4 0,37 N_{Rk,s,fi} [kN] Characteristic resistance R90 0,29 0,5 0,7 1,0 1,3 2,0 N_{Rk,s,fi} [kN] R120 N_{Rk,s,fi} 0.21 0.4 0.5 0.9 1,0 1.6 [kN] **Pull-out failure** R30 R60 1,0 N_{Rk,p,fi} [kN] 1,1 1,1 2,5 1,8 3,0 3,0 Characteristic resistance in concrete ≥ C20/25 R90 R120 N_{Rk,p,fi} 0,9 0,9 0,8 2,0 1,4 2,4 2,4 [kN] Concrete cone failure R30 R60 N⁰Rk,c,fi [kN] 3,1 3,3 4,4 4,5 8,5 8,6 Characteristic resistance in concrete \geq C20/25 R90 N⁰Rk,c,fi R120 [kN] 2,5 2,7 3,5 3,6 6,8 6,8 Effective embedment depth h_{ef} [mm] 50,6 51,9 58,1 58,7 75,4 75,6 Minimum member thickness 170 110 125 130 140 160 h_{min} [mm] [mm] 4h_{ef} Scr,N,fi Spacing 50 60 70 Smin [mm] Edge distance **C**cr,N,fi [mm] 2h_{ef} Fire exposure from one side only [mm] 50 60 70 Cmin

Characteristic tension resistance values for resistance to fire Table C8:

Sheh Kai Concrete Screw SK

Performance Characteristic values for resistance to fire (tension) Annex C8

≥ 300 mm

side

Fire exposure from more than one



Material			Anchor size				10	SK 12	
		Head type				all 10B21	all A4	all 10B21	all A4
	Material				A4				
Embedment depth [mm]					85	75	100	95	120
		Steel	failure v	vithout lev	vel arm				
	R30	V _{Rk,s,fi}	[kN]	0,41	0,8	1,0	1,7	2,0	2,9
	R60	V _{Rk,s,fi}	[kN]	0,37	0,7	0,9	1,3	1,5	2,4
Characteristic resistance	R90	V _{Rk,s,fi}	[kN]	0,29	0,5	0,7	1,0	1,3	2,0
	R120	V _{Rk,s,fi}	[kN]	0,21	0,4	0,5	0,9	1,0	1,6
		Ste	el failure	with leve	l arm				
	R30	M ⁰ Rk,p,fi	[Nm]	0,45	0,9	1,4	2,3	3,4	4,9
	R60	M ⁰ Rk,p,fi	[Nm]	0,40	0,7	1,2	1,9	2,5	4,0
Characteristic resistance	R90	M ⁰ Rk,p,fi	[Nm]	0,31	0,5	0,9	1,5	2,1	3,3
	R120	M ⁰ Rk,p,fi	[Nm]	0,22	0,45	0,7	1,3	1,6	2,6
			Pry-o	ut failure					
K 8			[-]	1		-	1	2	
	R30	V _{Rk,cp,fi}	[kN]	3,1	3,3	4,4	4,5	17,0	17,1
	R60								
Characteristic resistance	R90								
	R120	V _{Rk,cp,fi}	[kN]	2,5	2,7	3,5	3,6	13,6	13,7
	1(120			edge fail		0,0	0,0	10,0	10,7
		V _{Rk,c,fi}	[kN]			0 0 0	5 * \/0	1)	
Characteristic resistance	≤ R90			$V^{0}_{Rk,c,fi} = 0.25 * V^{0}_{Rk,c}$					
) $V_{Rk,c}^{0}$ = characteristic resista	R120	V _{Rk,c,fi}	[kN]	$V^{0}_{Rk,c,fi} = 0.20 * V^{0}_{Rk,c}$ ¹⁾					